

Message Text

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ACTION ACDA-19

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 IO-13 ADP-00 AEC-11 AF-10 ARA-16

CIAE-00 DODE-00 EA-11 PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03 NASA-04

NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-10 OIC-04 PA-03 PRS-01 RSC-01

SCI-06 SS-15 MBFR-03 USIA-15 SAJ-01 RSR-01 /203 W

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R 241830Z JUL 73

FM USMISSION GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 713

INFO AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

USMISSION USUN

USMISSION NATO

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2 GENEVA 3863

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LONDON PLEASE PASS TO ACDA DIRECTOR IKLE

E.O.11652 GDS

TAGS PARM GE GW

SUBJ CCD; GERMAN MEMBERSHIP AND COMMITTEE ENLARGEMENT

REFS A) STATE 136897 B) GENEVA 2000

1. SUMMARY: FROM A NUMBER OF INFORMAL CONTACTS, WE HAVE RECEIVED INDICATIONS THAT GDR IS VERY LIKELY TO REMAIN INTERESTED IN JOINING CCD, ALONG WITH FRG, AND THAT SEVERAL KEY DELEGATIONS ARE BEGINNING TO CONSIDER QUESTION OF ADMITTING SMALL NUMBER OF NON-ALIGNED NATIONS AT SAME TIME. SOVIET DELEGATION APPEARS TO ENVISION RELATIVELY SMALL ENLARGEMENT CONSISTING OF FRG, GDR, AND A FEW NON-ALIGNED, WITH US AND SOV CO-CHAIRMEN TAKING LEAD IN ARRANGING THIS, MAINLY DURING FORTHCOMING UNGA. NO ONE HAS RAISED WITH
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US POSSIBILITY OF DEFERRING GERMAN ADMISSION UNTIL SOME

FUTURE TIME WHEN PRC AND FRANCE MIGHT ALSO BE WILLING PARTICIPATE IN CCD OR A SUCCESSOR BODY. HOWEVER, INITIAL INDICATIONS ARE THAT A NUMBER OF DELS WILL PROBABLY NOT WANT TO TAKE ANY DECISIONS ABOUT ENLARGEMENT BEFORE THE UNGA SESSION. WE BELIEVE THAT THEY WILL, HOWEVER, BE INTERESTED IN INFORMAL CONSULTATIONS DURING REMAINDER OF SUMMER ABOUT POSSIBLE APPROACHES TO ENLARGEMENT QUESTION AND THAT SUCH CONSULTATIONS WOULD BE USEFUL.
END SUMMARY.

2. AS SUGGESTED IN REFTEL (A), WE HAVE ACQUIRED THROUGH INFORMAL CONTACTS SOME INDICATIONS OF ATTITUDES OF SEVERAL KEY CCD DELEGATIONS TO QUESTION OF GERMAN MEMBERSHIP AND CCD ENLARGEMENT. SOVIET DEPUTY REP NAZARKIN TOLD NEIDLE (US DEP'Y) JULY 18 THAT GDR "DEFINITELY" WAS INTERESTED IN BECOMING CCD MEMBER AFTER BEING ADMITTED TO UN. SINCE NAZARKIN ADDED, WITH WHAT SEEMED TO US A SLIGHT AMOUNT OF AWKWARDNESS, THAT SOVIET DEL HAD NOT YET, HOWEVER, HELD FORMAL CONSULTATIONS WITH GDR ON THIS ISSUE, HIS REMARKS PROBABLY REFLECT BASICALLY THE USSR'S OWN GOVERNING WISHES IN THE MATTER. NAZARKIN ASSUMED THAT US AND SOVIET DELS WOULD TAKE LEAD IN ENLARGEMENT PROCESS, FOLLOWING THE PRECEDENT OF THE 1969 ENLARGEMENT. NAZARKIN ASKED IF US DEL HAD ANY "CONSIDERATIONS" IT WISHED TO PRESENT TO SOVIET DEL ON ENLARGEMENT QUESTION. NEIDLE RESPONDED THAT US, OF COURSE, SUPPORTED FRG'S CANDIDACY, BUT WE DID NOT HAVE ANY DEFINITE IDEAS ON HOW OR WHEN IT WOULD BE BEST TO PROCEED. NAZARKIN CONCLUDED THAT HE THOUGHT IT WAS A LITTLE EARLY TO MAKE DEFINITE DECISIONS ON ENLARGEMENT, BUT HE HOPED US DEL WOULD PRESENT ITS IDEAS TO SOVIET DEL WHENEVER WE HAD ANY.

3. UK AMB HAINWORTH RELATED TO AMB MARTIN (US) THAT HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY AMB ROSHCIN (SOVIET CO-CHAIRMAN) THAT CCD SHOULD BE ENLARGED THIS FALL BY ADDITION OF TWO GERMANIES PLUS THREE NON-ALIGNED. ROSHCIN SAID IRAN AND INDONESIA COULD BE TWO OF THE POSSIBLE CANDIDATES. HE ALSO EXPRESSED VIEW THAT ENLARGEMENT SHOULD BE WORKED OUT THROUGH CONSULTATIONS AT UNGA AND BECOME EFFECTIVE FOR NEXT YEAR'S CCD SESSIONS. AS FOR UK'S OWN ATTITUDE,
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HAINWORTH TOLD US HE ASSUMES LONDON WOULD SUPPORT FRG CANDIDACY, AS IN PAST, AND HE HAS NO QUESTION THAT GDR WOULD ALSO HAVE TO BE ADMITTED WITH FRG. WHEN MARTIN ASKED IF HAINWORTH SAW ANY PARTICULAR PROBLEMS REGARDING AN ENLARGEMENT, HAINWORTH REPLIED THAT HE BELIEVED IT COULD BE FAIRLY DIFFICULT TASK TO REACH AGREEMENT IN NEW YORK ON THE SELECTION OF SEVERAL QUALIFIED NON-ALIGNED COUNTRIES; HE DID NOT RAISE QUESTION OF A POSSIBLE DELAY

UNTIL SOME TIME WHEN FRANCE AND PRC MIGHT ALSO AGREE TO PARTICIPATE IN CCD OR A SUCCESSOR BODY.

4. YUGOSLAV AMB CVOROVIC TOLD US JULY 19 HE HAD LEARNED THAT ROSHCIN HAD TAKEN ENLARGEMENT ISSUE UP WITH SOVIET GROUP OF DELEGATIONS AND HE ASSUMED THAT ROSHCIN PLANNED TO DISCUSS ISSUE WITH US REP BEFORE LONG. CVOROVIC HIMSELF, HOWEVER, EXPRESSED VIEW THAT ENLARGEMENT ISSUE WAS VERY DELICATE POLITICALLY. HE SAID IT WAS IMPORTANT NOT TO GIVE PEKING ANY POSSIBLE GROUND FOR OFFENSE. CVOROVIC, HOWEVER, DID NOT EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY OF A SMALL ENLARGMENT IN CONNECTION WITH GERMAN MEMBERSHIP, BUT HE THOUGHT THIS COULD ONLY BE DECIDED AT THE UNGA AND HE CAUTIONED AGAINST THE CO-CHAIRMEN TRYING TO FINALIZE THE MATTER HERE AT THE CCD.

5. MIHAJLOVIC, YUGOSLAVIA DEPUTY REP, COMMENTED LATER TO US IN MORE DETAIL ON RELATIONSHIP YUGOSLAV DEL SEES BETWEEN ENLARGEMENT AND PRC PARTICIPATION IN DISARMAMENT EFFORTS. HE EXPLAINED THAT MAIN TASK OF UN WITH REGARD TO DISARMAMENT FORUMS, IN VIEW OF MANY DELS, IS TO FIND WAY TO BRING ALL NUCLEAR POWERS INTO MULTILATERAL DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS. IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO PREDICT AT THIS TIME WHETHER OR NOT ANY BODY MIGHT BE CREATED AT UNGA IN LIEU OF WDC SPECIAL COMMITTEE, WHICH HE TERMED "DEFUNCT", AND ONE COULD NOT BE CERTAIN OF THE REACTION OF THE PRC TO VARIOUS POSSIBILITIES. IF IT BECAME CLEAR AT UNGA THAT CHINESE CONTINUED NOT TO BE INTERESTED IN ANY NEW BODY, IT WOULD BE FAIRLY EASY, IN MIHAJLOVIC'S VIEW, FOR MANY DELS TO SUPPORT ENLARGEMENT OF CCD WITH TWO GERMANIES AND A FEW NON-ALIGNED. MIHAJLOVIC INDICATED THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE TWO GERMANIES IN THE CCD AND CONCLUDED BY COMMENTING THAT "ENLARGEMENT
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WAS IN THE AIR" AND WAS THUS A REAL POSSIBILITY, ASSUMING NO BASIC CHANGE IN THE SITUATION IN NEW YORK.

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ACTION ACDA-19

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 IO-13 ADP-00 AEC-11 AF-10 ARA-16

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6. DUTCH HAVE TOLD US THEY LEARNED FROM CVOROVIC THAT HE WAS THINKING TERMS OF ADDING TWO NON-ALIGNED --ONE ASIAN AND ONE AFRICAN--ALONG WITH FRG AND GDR, NO MENTION BEING MADE OF A LATIN AMERICAN ADDITION.

7. IN SPEAKING WITH AMB MARTIN (US) LATE LAST MONTH, MADAME MYRDAL (SWEDEN) SEEMED CONCERNED ABOUT THE PROSPECT OF OPENING UP CCD MEMBERSHIP GENERALLY, FEARING PRESSURES FROM A GREAT MANY NON-ALIGNED WANTING TO JOIN. SHE INDICATED THAT IF THERE HAD TO BE AN ENLARGEMENT SHE HOPED IT WOULD BE MINIMAL AND NOT DESTROY THE NEGOTIATING CHARACTER OF THE CCD.

8. COMMENT: BASED ON THESE LIMITED CONTACTS WE THINK IT REASONABLY SAFE TO ASSUME THAT NOT MANY KEY DELEGATIONS WILL WANT TO TAKE NAY DEFINITE DECISIONS ABOUT ENLARGEMENT UNTIL SOME TIME IN FORTHCOMING UNGA. PRINCIPAL REASON FOR THIS WE BELIEVE WILL BE DESIRE TO SEE WHETHER THERE IS ANY CONFIDENTIAL

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SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN OVERALL SITUATION AT NEW YORK WHICH WOULD RESULT IN MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION OF PRC IN MULTILATERAL DISARMAMENT EFFORTS. NO DELEGATION, HOWEVER, HAS EXPRESSED TO US ANY OPTIMISM THAT PRC ATTITUDES TOWARD DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS ARE LIKELY T ALTER MATERIALLY BY OR DURING NEXT UNGA. WE THINK MANY DELS, THEREFORE, PROBABLY VIEW ENLARGEMENT OF PRESENT CCD BY END OF NEXT UNGA AS

REASONABLE POSSIBILITY. GIVEN THIS SITUATION, WE THINK
ADDITIONAL US CONSULTATIONS DURING REMAINDER OF CCD CAN
HAVE UTILITY. WE CAN PROBABLY REINFORCE OPINIONS OF OTHERS
THAT, IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY BASIC CHANGE IN MULTILATERAL
DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATING SITUATION, (A) IT WOULD BE A GOOD
IDEA FOR THE FRG (ALONG WITH GDR) TO PARTICIPATE IN
MULTILATERAL DISARMAMENT WORK; AND (B) THAT ADDITION OF
SEVERAL NON-ALIGNED SHOULD BE LIMITED TO AROUND 2 OR 3
COUNTRIES, SELECTED BY CONSENSUS WHICH INCLUDES CCD
MEMBERSHIP, ON BASIS OF ABILITY TO CONTRIBUTE TO SERIOUS
DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS AS WELL AS ON BASIS OF IMPROVING
GEOGRAPHIC REPRESENTATION IN CCD. CONSULTATIONS THIS
SUMMER AT CCD SHOULD, OF COURSE, BE OF SORT IN WHICH WE
DO NOT "BURN ANY BRIDGES" SO THAT WE COULD SEEK TO STRETCH
PROCESS OUT OVER AN ADDITIONAL YEAR IF THIS LATER SEEMS
TO BE BEST COURSE. BASSIN

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